氏名(

(1)
$$\begin{cases} x+4y=6 & \cdots \text{ } \\ x+y=3 & \cdots \text{ } \end{cases}$$

$$x+4y=6$$
-) $x+y=3$

$$3y=3$$

$$y=1 \cdots (3)$$

③を②に代入

$$x+1=3$$

$$x=2$$
(答)
$$\begin{cases} x=2\\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

(3)
$$\begin{cases} x+2y=3 & \cdots \\ -3x+y=5 & \cdots \end{cases}$$

[**解**] (①×3) 3x+6y=9

(②)
$$+$$
 $)$ $-3x + y = 5$
 $7y = 14$
 $y = 2$ ··· ③

③を①に代入

$$x+4=3$$

$$x=-1$$
(答)
$$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

(5)
$$\begin{cases} x - 8y = -18 & \dots \\ -3x + 4y = -6 \dots \\ 2 & \dots \end{cases}$$

[解](①)

(1)
$$x-8y = -18$$

(2)×2)+ $)-6x+8y = -12$
 $-5x = -30$
 $x = 6 \cdots 3$

③を①に代入

$$6-8y = -18$$

$$-8y = -24$$

$$y = 3$$
(答)
$$\begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

(7)
$$\begin{cases} 3x - 4y = -1 & \dots \\ -4x + 3y = 6 & \dots \end{cases}$$

[**f**] (①×4)
$$12x-16y = -4$$
 (②×3)+) $-12x+9y=18$

$$y = -2 \quad \cdots \quad 3$$

-7y = 14

③を①に代入

$$3x+8=-1$$

$$3x=-9$$

$$x=-3$$
(答)
$$\begin{cases} x=-3\\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 3x + y = 5 & \cdots \\ 2x + y = -2 & \cdots \\ 2x + y = -2 & \cdots \end{cases}$$

[解](①)-(②)

$$3x + y = 5$$

$$-) 2x + y = -2$$

$$x = 7 \cdots 3$$

)

③を①に代入

$$21+y=5$$

 $y=-16$ (答) $\begin{cases} x=7\\ y=-16 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases}
3x + 4y = 1 & \dots \\
2x + 3y = -1 & \dots \\
2x + 3y = -1 & \dots
\end{cases}$$

[**解**] $(① \times 2)$ 6x + 8y = 2

$$(2 \times 3) - \underline{) 6x + 9y = -3}$$

$$-y = 5$$

$$y = -5 \quad \cdots \quad 3$$

③を①に代入

$$3x-20=1$$

$$3x=21$$

$$x=7$$
(答)
$$\begin{cases} x=7\\ y=-5 \end{cases}$$

(6)
$$\int 5x - 4y = -3 \cdots (1)$$

$$\int 3x + 6y = 15 \dots \bigcirc$$

[**\mathbf{M}**] (①×3) 15x-12y=-9

$$(2) \times 2) + \underbrace{) \quad 6x + 12y = 30}_{21x} = 21$$

$$x = 1 \quad \cdots \quad (3)$$

③を①に代入

$$5-4y=-3$$

$$-4y=-8$$

$$y=2$$
(答)
$$\begin{cases} x=1\\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

(8)
$$\begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 7 & \dots \\ 5x + 7y = 3 & \dots \\ 2x + 3y = 3 & \dots \end{cases}$$

[**解**] (①×5)
$$10x-15y=35$$

$$(2) \times 2) - 10x + 14y = 6$$

$$-29y = 29$$

$$y = -1 \quad \cdots \quad 3$$

③を①に代入

$$2x+3=7$$

$$2x=4$$

$$x=2$$
(答)
$$\begin{cases} x=2\\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$